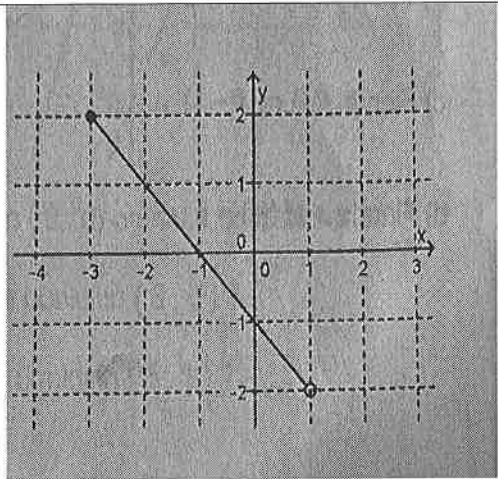
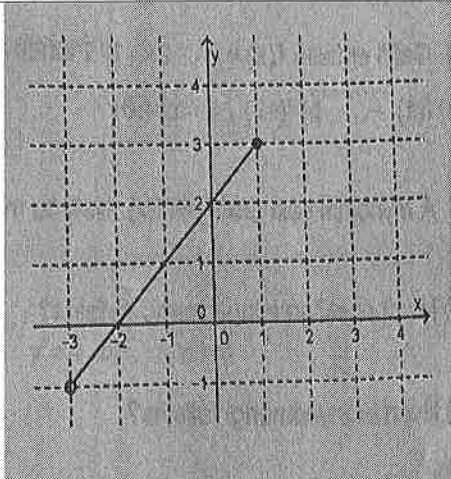


Tímaverkefni 2 – kaflar 6 og 7.

Nafn: _____

1. (16%) Skoðið vel gröfin og svarið spurningum fyrir neðan hvert og eitt

		
Möndmengi	$[-3, 2]$	$[-3, 3]$
Samgreiningarmengi	$[-3, 1]$	$[-3, 1]$
$f(-3) =$	2	-1
$f(x) = 1$	$x = -2$	-3

2. (12%) Gefið er fallið $f(x) = 5x - 15$. Finndu

a. $f(1)$

b. $f(-3)$

c. $f(x) = 20$

$$f(1) = 5 \cdot 1 - 15$$

$$f(1) = -10$$

$$f(-3) = 5(-3) - 15$$

$$f(-3) = -30$$

$$20 = 5x - 15$$

$$35 = 5x$$

$$7 = x$$

3. (5%) Reiknaðu út hallatölu línu sem liggur í gegnum eftirfarandi punktana $(-1, -4)$ og $(2, 2)$

$$h = \frac{-4 - 2}{-1 - 2} = \frac{-6}{-3} = 2$$

4. (7%) Finndu jöfnur eftirfarandi lína og skilaðu á forminu $y = hx + m$

a. $h = 3$ og punkturinn $P = (4, 7)$

$$y = 3x + m$$

$$7 = 3 \cdot 4 + m$$

$$7 = 12 + m$$

$$-5 = m$$

$$y = 3x - 5$$

5. (15%) Leystu annars stigs jöfnurnar

a. $x^2 = 25$

$$x^2 - 25 = 0$$

$$A=1 \quad B=0 \quad C=-25 \quad D=0^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-25) = 100$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-0 + \sqrt{100}}{2 \cdot 1} = 5$$

$$x_2 = \frac{-0 - \sqrt{100}}{2 \cdot 1} = -5$$

b. $x(x+5) = 0$

$$x^2 + 5x = 0$$

$$A=1 \quad B=5 \quad C=0 \quad D=5^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 0 = 25$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-5 + \sqrt{25}}{2 \cdot 1} = \frac{0}{2} = 0$$

$$x_2 = \frac{-5 - \sqrt{25}}{2 \cdot 1} = \frac{-10}{2} = -5$$

c. $(x-3)(x+7) = 0$

$$x^2 + 7x - 3x - 21 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 4x - 21 = 0$$

$$A=1 \quad B=4 \quad C=-21 \quad D=4^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-21) = 100$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-4 + \sqrt{100}}{2 \cdot 1} = 3$$

$$x_2 = \frac{-4 - \sqrt{100}}{2 \cdot 1} = -7$$

6. (45%) Leystu annars stigs jöfnurnar.

a. $x^2 - 10x + 21 = 0$

$$A=1 \quad B=-10 \quad C=21 \quad D=(-10)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 21 = 100 - 84 = 16$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-(-10) + \sqrt{16}}{2 \cdot 1} = 7$$

$$x_2 = \frac{-(-10) - \sqrt{16}}{2 \cdot 1} = 3$$

$$x_2 = \frac{-(-10) - \sqrt{16}}{2 \cdot 1} = 3$$

$$x_2 = \frac{10 - 4}{2} = 3$$

b. $3x^2 + 4x - 2 = 0$

$$A=3 \quad B=4 \quad C=-2 \quad D=4^2 - 4 \cdot 3 \cdot (-2) = 16 + 24 = 40$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-4 + \sqrt{40}}{2 \cdot 3} = 0,39$$

$$x_2 = \frac{-4 - \sqrt{40}}{2 \cdot 3} = -1,72$$

c. $4x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0$

$$A=4 \quad B=-7 \quad C=12 \quad D=(-7)^2 - 4 \cdot 4 \cdot 12 = 49 - 48 = 1$$

enginn lausn