

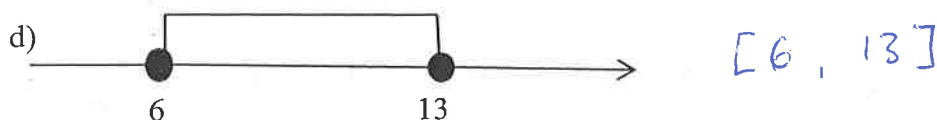
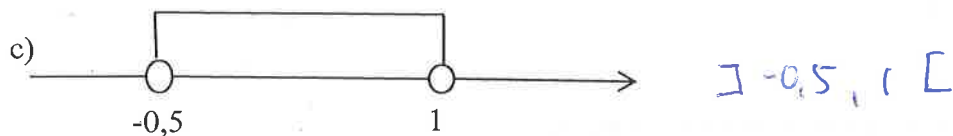
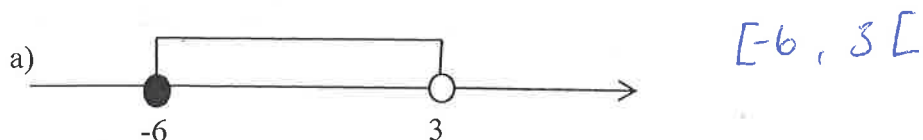
Lauv

Nafn: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Hvort eru eftirfarandi tölur ræðar eða óræðar? Skrifðu r eða ó.

- a)  $\frac{1}{5}$       b)  $\sqrt{144}$       c)  $\sqrt{\frac{1}{3}}$       d)  $0,0011000111\dots$
- r                      r                      ó                      ó

2. Ritaðu eftirfarandi talnabil með biltáknum:



3. Ritaðu með biltáknum:

a) mengi talna frá og með -3 til 7

$$[-3, 7[$$

b)  $\{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid -1 \leq x < 5\}$ 

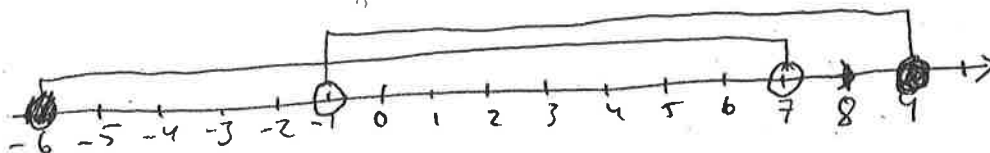
$$[-1, 5[$$

c)  $\{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x < 2\}$ 

$$]-\infty, 2[$$

4. Gefið er að  $A = [-6, 7[$  og  $B = ]-1, 9]$ . Sýndu eftirfarandi mengi á talnalínu og ritaðu þau sem bil eða sammengi bila:

a) A



b) B

c)  $A \cap B$

$$]-1, 7[$$

d)  $A \cup B$

$$[-6, 9]$$

e)  $A \setminus B$

$$[-6, -1]$$

5. Leystu eftirfarandi ójöfnur og skilaðu svari með biltáknum:

a)  $5x - 3 \geq 3x - 1$

$$5x - 3x \geq -1 + 3$$

$$x \geq 1$$

$$[1, \infty[$$

$$2x \geq 2$$

b)  $3(x - 2) \geq 2(2 + 2x)$

$$3x - 6 \geq 4 + 4x$$

$$\frac{-1x}{-1} \leq \frac{10}{-1}$$

$$]-\infty, -10]$$

$$3x - 4x \geq 4 + 6$$

$$x \leq -10$$

$$-1x \geq 10$$

c)  $\frac{x}{3} > 5$

$$\frac{3x}{3} > 5 \cdot 3$$

$$x > 15$$

$$]15, \infty[$$