Nafn : Lausn

Einfaldaðu:

1) $a^{2} \cdot a^{5} \cdot a$ $a^{2} \cdot a^{5} \cdot a^{-1}$ $a^{2+5-1} = a^{6}$ 2) $2 \cdot x^{2} \cdot y^{2} \cdot (3 \cdot x^{3} \cdot y^{3})^{2}$ $2 \cdot x^{2} \cdot y^{2} \cdot 3^{2} \cdot x^{6} \cdot y^{6}$

$$18x^{8}y^{8}$$

3)
$$\frac{a^4 \cdot b^2 a}{3 \cdot b^3}$$
$$\frac{a^4 \cdot b^2 \cdot a \cdot b^{-3}}{3}$$
$$\frac{a^5 \cdot b^{-1}}{3} = \frac{a^5}{3b}$$

4)
$$\frac{x^{4} \cdot y^{2} (3x^{3} \cdot y)^{-1}}{3x^{4} \cdot y^{3} \cdot x^{3}} \frac{x^{4} \cdot y^{2} \cdot 3^{-1} x^{-3} \cdot y^{-1}}{3x^{4} \cdot y^{3} \cdot x^{-3}}}{\frac{x^{4} \cdot y^{2} \cdot 3^{-1} x^{-3} \cdot y^{-1} \cdot x^{-4} \cdot y^{-3} \cdot x^{3}}{3}}{3}$$
$$\frac{3^{-1} \cdot x^{4-3-4+3} \cdot y^{2-1-3}}{3} = \frac{x^{0} \cdot y^{-2}}{3 \cdot 3}$$

$$\frac{y^{-2}}{9} = \frac{1}{9y^2}$$

5) $2\sqrt{32} - \sqrt{98}$

$$2\sqrt{2 \cdot 16} - \sqrt{2 \cdot 49} =$$

$$2\sqrt{16} \cdot \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{49} \cdot \sqrt{2} =$$

$$2 \cdot 4 \cdot \sqrt{2} - 7 \cdot \sqrt{2} =$$

$$8\sqrt{2} - 7\sqrt{2} = \sqrt{2}$$

6) $\frac{\sqrt{20} - \sqrt{125}}{\sqrt{180}}$

$$\frac{\sqrt{4\cdot 5} - \sqrt{25\cdot 5}}{\sqrt{36\cdot 5}}$$
$$\frac{2\cdot\sqrt{5} - 5\cdot\sqrt{5}}{6\cdot\sqrt{5}}$$
$$\frac{-3\cdot\sqrt{5}}{6\cdot\sqrt{5}} = \frac{-3}{6} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

7)
$$\sqrt[5]{x^3} \cdot \sqrt[6]{x^5} \cdot \sqrt[15]{x}; \sqrt[3]{x^2}}{x^{\frac{3}{5}} \cdot x^{\frac{5}{6}} \cdot x^{\frac{1}{15}} \cdot x^{-\frac{2}{3}} = x^{\frac{18+25+2-20}{30}} = x^{\frac{25}{30}} = x^{\frac{5}{6}} = \sqrt[6]{x^5}$$

8) $\frac{\sqrt[3]{xy^6}}{x^{\frac{1}{3}y}}$

$$x^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot y^{\frac{6}{3}} \cdot x^{-\frac{1}{3}} \cdot y^{-1} = x^{\frac{1}{3}-\frac{1}{3}} \cdot y^{2-1} =$$
$$x^{0} \cdot y^{1} = y$$

Skiladagur er miðvikudagur 16. október.