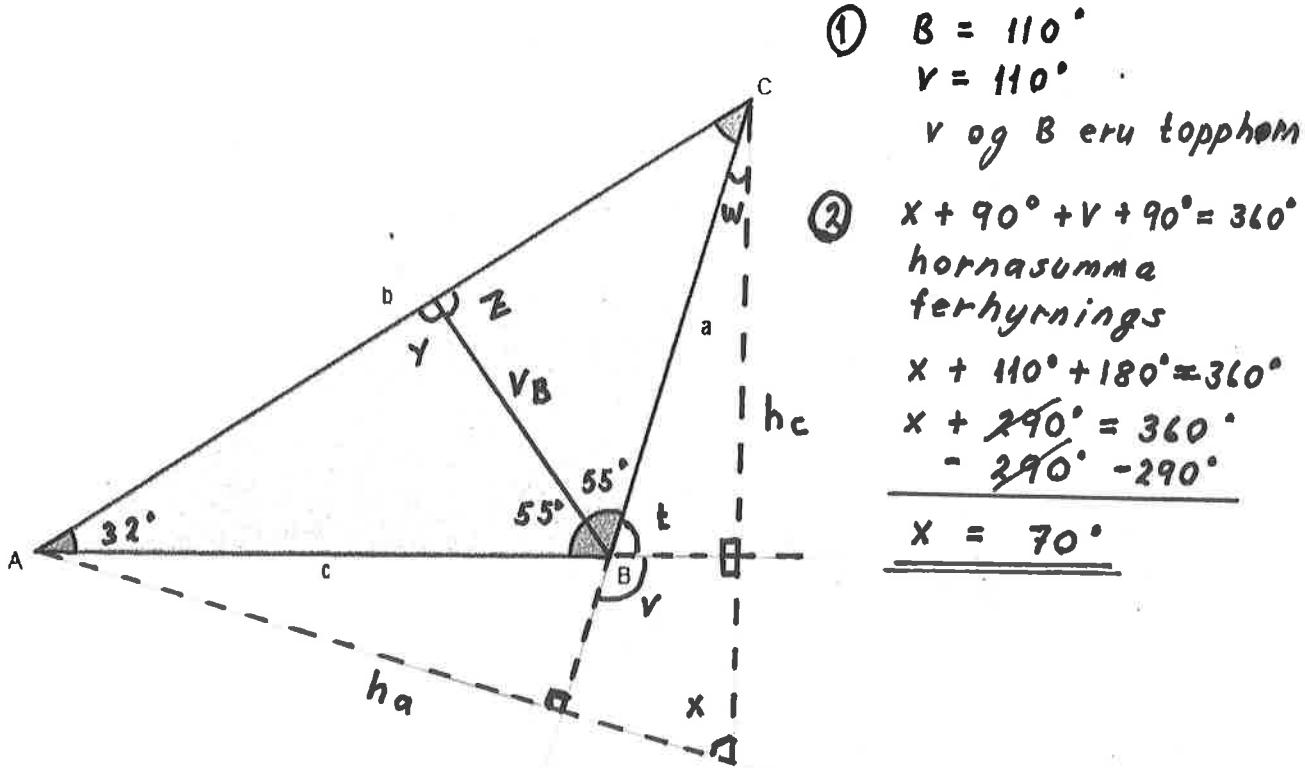


3. (20%) Í $\triangle ABC$ er $A = 32^\circ$ og $B = 110^\circ$.

a) (12%) Teiknaðu h_a og h_c og reiknaðu hornið á milli þeirra.



b) (4%) Reiknaðu út hornið milli V_B og b .

$$\begin{array}{ll} ① V_{B_1} = V_{B_2} = \frac{100^\circ}{2} = 55^\circ & \text{Helmingalinan } V_B \\ & \text{helmingar hornið } 110^\circ \\ ② Y + 32^\circ + 55^\circ = 180^\circ & \text{Hornasumma príhyrnings} \\ Y + \cancel{87^\circ} = 180^\circ \\ - \cancel{87^\circ} & \\ \underline{\underline{Y = 93^\circ}} & \\ ② Z + Y = 180^\circ & \text{grannhorn} \\ Z + \cancel{93^\circ} = 180^\circ \\ - \cancel{93^\circ} & \\ \underline{\underline{Z = 87^\circ}} & \end{array}$$

c) (4%) Reiknaðu út hornið á milli h_c og a .

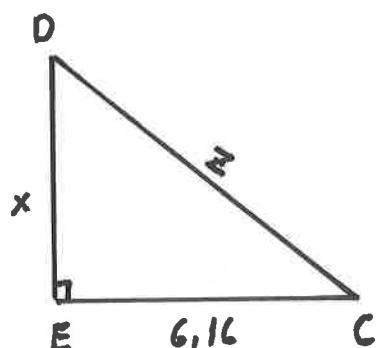
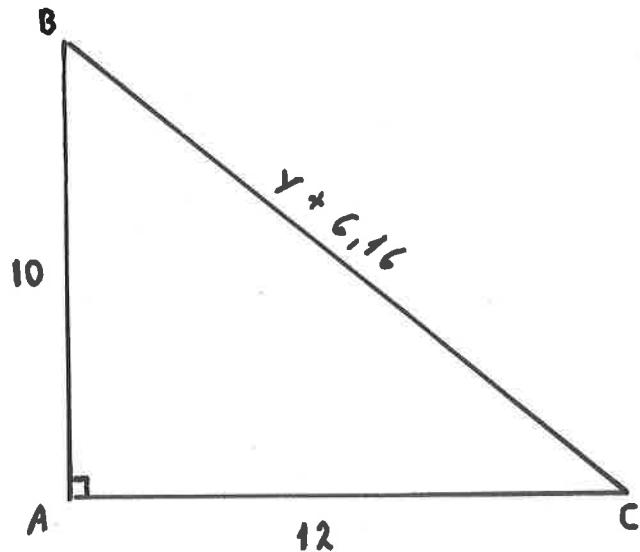
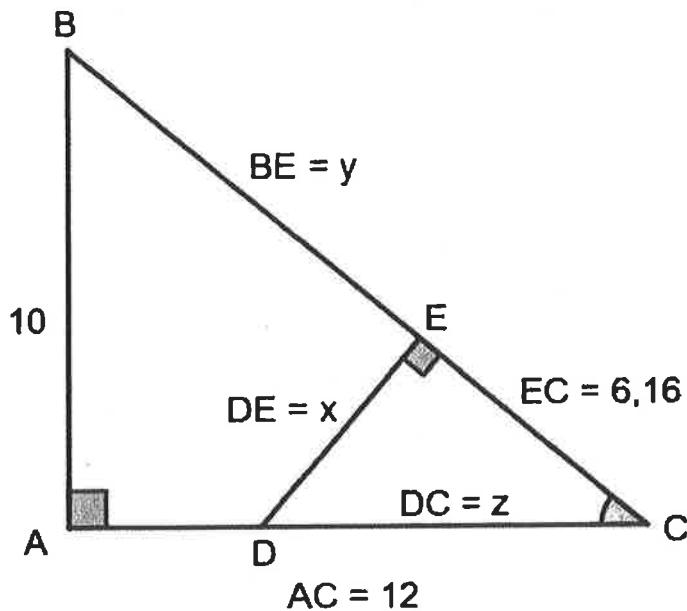
$$\begin{array}{ll} ① t + \cancel{110^\circ} = 180^\circ & \text{grannhorn} \\ - \cancel{110^\circ} & \\ \underline{\underline{t = 70^\circ}} & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} ② w + 70^\circ + 90^\circ = 180^\circ & \text{Hornasumma príhyrnings} \\ w + \cancel{160^\circ} = 180^\circ \\ - \cancel{160^\circ} & \\ \underline{\underline{w = 20^\circ}} & \end{array}$$

4. (30%) Í þríhyrningnum CDE er hliðin AB samsíða hliðinni ED.

Hliðin $x = DE$, $y = BE$ og $z = DC$.

Reiknaðu lengdina á x , y og z .



$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{x}{12} = \frac{6,16}{12}$$

$$x = \frac{61,6}{12} \approx \underline{\underline{5,13}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad z^2 = (5,13)^2 + (6,16)^2 \quad \text{Pýthagórasar jafna}$$

$$z^2 = 64,2625$$

$$z = \pm \sqrt{64,2625} \approx \underline{\underline{8,02}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{(y+6,16)}{8,02} = \frac{12}{6,16} \cdot 8,02$$

$$y + 6,16 = \frac{96,24}{6,16} \approx 15,62$$

$$\begin{array}{r} y + 6,16 = 15,62 \\ - 6,16 \quad - 6,16 \\ \hline y = \underline{\underline{9,46}} \end{array}$$

kraðratrótin gefur tvær lausnir, + og - lausn þar sem lengdir eru skilgreindar jákvæðar stærdir þá sleppum við minus lausninni