

1. Gefin er 2. stigs jafnan $x^2 + 4x - 2 = 0$.
Finndu stuðlana a, b og c þar sem $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$.

$$a = 1$$

$$b = 4$$

$$c = -2$$

2. Reiknaðu út d þar sem $d = b^2 - 4ac$ ef jafnan er $x^2 + 4x - 2 = 0$.

$$d = b \cdot b - 4a \cdot c = 4 \cdot 4 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-2) = 16 + 8 = 24$$

3. Gefin er 2. stigs jafnan $7x^2 + 2x - 6 = 0$.

Finndu stuðlana a, b, c og d þar sem $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$.

$$a = 7$$

$$b = 2$$

$$c = -6$$

$$d = 172$$

$$d = 2 \cdot 2 - 4 \cdot 7 \cdot (-6) = 4 + 168 = 172$$

Leystu annarsstigs jöfnurnar í dæmi 4 - 8:

4. $8x^2 - 6x - 9 = 0$

$$a = 8$$

$$b = -6$$

$$c = -9$$

$$\begin{aligned} d &= (-6)^2 - 4 \cdot 8 \cdot (-9) \\ &= 36 + 288 \\ &= 324 \end{aligned}$$

$$X = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{d}}{2a} = \frac{-(-6) \pm \sqrt{324}}{2 \cdot 8} = \frac{6 \pm 18}{16}$$

$$X_1 = \frac{6 + 18}{16} = \frac{24}{16} = \frac{3 \cdot 8}{2 \cdot 8} = \frac{3}{2} = \underline{\underline{1,5}}$$

$$X_2 = \frac{6 - 18}{16} = \frac{-12}{16} = \frac{-3 \cdot 4}{4 \cdot 4} = \underline{\underline{-0,75}}$$

5. $x^2 + 12x - 45 = 0$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = 12$$

$$c = -45$$

$$d = b \cdot b - 4a \cdot c$$

$$= 12 \cdot 12 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-45)$$

$$= 144 + 180 = 324$$

$$X = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{d}}{2a} = \frac{-12 \pm \sqrt{324}}{2 \cdot 1} = \frac{-12 \pm 18}{2} = \begin{cases} \frac{6}{2} = \underline{\underline{3}} \\ \frac{-30}{2} = \underline{\underline{-15}} \end{cases}$$

$$6. \quad 2x^2 + 8x = 0$$

$$2x(x+4) = 0$$

$$2x = 0 \quad x + 4 = 0$$

$$\underline{\underline{x_1 = 0}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{x_2 = -4}}$$

$$\underline{2 \cdot x \cdot x} + \underline{2 \cdot 4 \cdot x}$$

$$a = 2 \quad x = \frac{-8 \pm \sqrt{64}}{2 \cdot 2} = \frac{-8 \pm 8}{4}$$

$$b = 8$$

$$c = 0$$

$$d = 8 \cdot 8 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 0$$

$$d = 64$$

$$\underline{\underline{x_1 = 0}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{x_2 = -4}}$$

$$7. \quad 2x^2 + 17x + 15 = 0$$

$$a = 2$$

$$b = 17$$

$$c = 15$$

$$d = 17^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 15 = 169$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{d}}{2a} = \frac{-17 \pm \sqrt{169}}{2 \cdot 2} = \frac{-17 \pm 13}{4} = \frac{-4}{4} = \underline{\underline{-1}}$$

$$\frac{-30}{4} = \underline{\underline{-7,5}}$$

$$8. \quad x^2 + 2x - 1 = 0$$

$$\sqrt{8} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 4} = 2\sqrt{2}$$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = 2$$

$$c = -1$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{d}}{2a} = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{8}}{2 \cdot 1} = \frac{-2 \pm 2\sqrt{2}}{2} = \underline{\underline{-1 \pm \sqrt{2}}} \approx 0,414$$

$$\approx -2,414$$

$$d = b \cdot b - 4 \cdot a \cdot c$$

$$= 2 \cdot 2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1) = 4 + 4 = 8$$

9. Summa tveggja talna er 77 en margfeldi þeirra er 1020. Notaðu 2. stigs jöfnuna til að reikna út hvaða tölur þetta eru.

Jafna 1 $x + y = 77 \Rightarrow$ Einangra y . $y = 77 - x$

Jafna 2 $x \cdot y = 1020$

$$x \cdot (77 - x) = 1020$$

$$77x - x^2 = 1020$$

$$x^2 - 77x + 1020 = 0$$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = -77$$

$$c = 1020$$

$$d = (-77)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 1020$$

$$d = 1849$$

$$x = \frac{-(-77) \pm \sqrt{1849}}{2 \cdot 1} =$$

$$= \frac{77 \pm 43}{2} = \begin{cases} \frac{120}{2} = \underline{\underline{60}} \\ \frac{34}{2} = \underline{\underline{17}} \end{cases}$$

Svar: tölurnar eru 17 og 60.

10. Finndu lengd skammhliðar og langhliðar á rétthyrningi sem hefur ummálið 84 cm og flatarmálið 360 cm².

$$\text{Ummál} = U = 2 \cdot l + 2 \cdot b$$

$$l = \text{lengd}$$

$$b = \text{breidd}$$

$$2 \cdot l + 2 \cdot b = 84$$

$$2l = 84 - 2b$$

$$l = 42 - b$$

$$\text{Flatarmál} - A = l \cdot b$$

$$\text{og } l \cdot b = 360$$

$$(42 - b) \cdot b = 360$$

$$42b - b^2 = 360$$

$$b^2 - 42b + 360 = 0$$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = -42$$

$$c = 360$$

$$d = (-42)^2 - (4 \cdot 1 \cdot 360) = 324$$

$$x = \frac{-(-42) \pm \sqrt{324}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = \frac{42 \pm 18}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{60}{2} = 30$$

Svar: Lengdin er 30 cm
og breiddin er 12 cm.